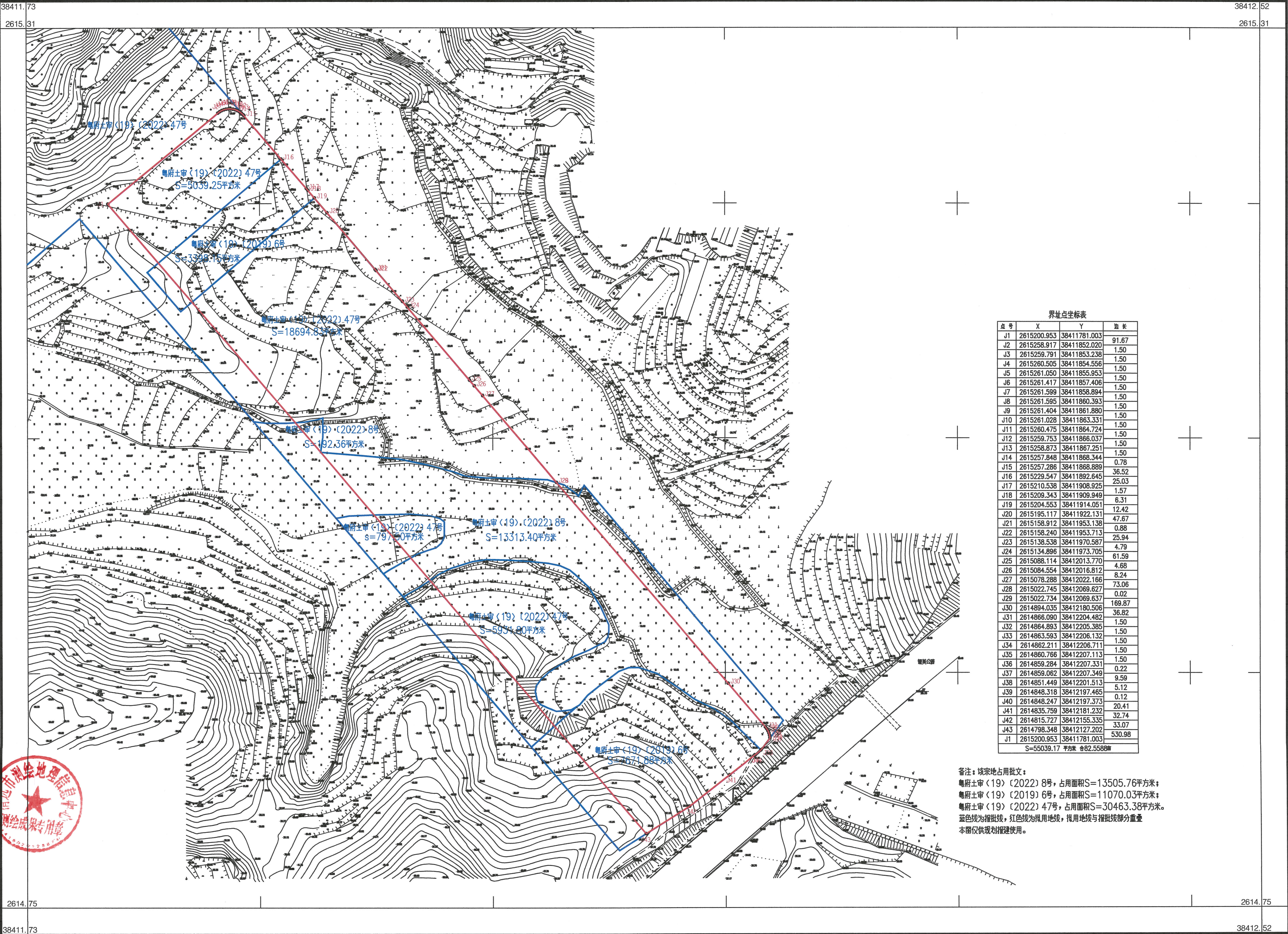




清远市测绘地理信息中心

